



# 6th Joint International Symposium on Deformation Monitoring

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Proceedings



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# Current developments in deformation analysis

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*W. Niemeier*

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50 Years of Deformation Monitoring - What has been achieved?

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*H. Kutterer, M. Even, A. Seidel, J. Weisgerber*

Bridging the scales - Earth observation infrastructure and geodetic deformation monitoring

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*J. Stähle, A. Volovikova, S. Freitag, A. Stark*

Artificial Intelligence-Based Deformation Analysis for Damage Identification in Structural Health Monitoring

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*K. Karsznia, E. Świerczyńska, K. Książek, W. Odziemczyk*

Development of an expert system for the deformation monitoring of historical sites using Artificial Intelligence (AI)

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## Enhanced deformation monitoring by means of data fusion I

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*D. Bolka, M. Olsen, E. Che, C. Simpson*

First steps towards creating multi-sensor DEMs using optimal weighting for change estimation and monitoring applications

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*N. Dal Santo, A. Michelini*

A data fusion approach for combined Terrestrial Radar Interferometry (TRI) and Robotic Total Station (RTS) monitoring

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*T. V. Pattela, L. Disperati, E. D'Addario, D. Rappuoli*

Multi-Temporal GNSS, RTS, and InSAR for Very Slow-Moving Landslide Displacement Analysis

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*A. Seidel, M. Even, H. Kutterer, M. Westerhaus*

Surface displacement monitoring and geophysical source modeling at the gas storage cavern field Epe

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# Research Unit “TLS-Defo”: An holistic approach for TLS-based dam monitoring

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*E. Koller, B. Jost, H. Kuhlmann*

Towards the calibration of terrestrial laser scanners – A case study at a water dam

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*O. AbdelGafar, S. Palaz, Y. Yang, Ch. Holst*

An efficient strategy for determining intensity-based range variances of terrestrial laser scanners for rigorous deformation analyses

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*E. Ötsch, C. Harmening, H. Neuner*

Employing variance component estimation for point cloud based geometric surface representation by B-splines

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*S. Sadiq, C. Harmening*

Investigating the potential of stochastic relationships to model deformations

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## Enhanced deformation monitoring by means of data fusion II

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*M. Scaioni, S. Barindelli, E. Realini, D. Ravasi, A. Gatti, F. Sansò, R. Eskandari, L. Barazzetti, F. Roncoroni, M. Aghemo, L. Lucidera, S. Sciannamè*  
HEMOC: a Project for Monitoring of Cultural Heritage in the City of Como, Italy

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*N. Wielgocka, G. Józków, D. Teodorczyk*

Classifying surface displacements in mining regions using differential terrain models and InSAR coherence

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*F. Grassi, P. Rossi, B. Brunelli, F. Mancini, C. Castagnetti, L. Vincenzi, E. Bassoli, A. Capra*

Ensembling satellite monitoring and numerical cartography towards the safety assessment of infrastructures

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*D. Tondas*

An open-source Python library developed for GNSS & InSAR integration

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# TLS and MLS for deformation monitoring

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*Th. Pfaffinger, M. A. Ortiz Rincón, A. Nothnagel, Ph. Mey, J. Quick, R. Botha, P. Stronkhorst, M. Nickola, Ch. Holst*

Quality-controlled deformation analysis of the 26-m HartRAO radio telescope's main reflector: First results

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*B. Riedel, O. Welke, M. Altmann, M. Gerke*

A signalization-free coregistration approach of multiscale and multitemporal survey for structural monitoring

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*N. C. Meyer, T. Medic, E. Friedli, R. Senti, A. Wieser*

Investigation of different registration methods for TLS-based deformation analysis of hydroelectric dams – A case study

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*F. Schill, M. Horn, Th. Moser, W. Lienhart*

Investigating the precision of remote geodetic sensors for bridge monitoring: a large-scale field study

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*M. Wagner, B. Jost, L. Klingbeil, H. Kuhlmann*

Efficient and precise? – Evaluation of a mobile mapping system in the context of road surface monitoring

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## Innovative approaches for deformation monitoring

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*C. Qiu, S. Pytharouli, J. Souter*

The potential of tiltmeters as a low-cost technology in baseline ground movement monitoring

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*E. Barnefske, C. Semmelroth, A. Scheider, H. Sternberg*

Determination of the coordinates of a circle using distributed fibre-optic length changes

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*F.-B. Cartiaux, J. Semiao, A. Mege-Ythier*

Deformation monitoring and model updating: three case studies on the Paris Metro

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*P. Krnjak, A. Kosor, H. Tomić, A. Marendić, R. Paar*

Comparative Analysis of Achieved Accuracy Using Low-Cost Mobile Phone LiDAR and Remote Sensing Techniques

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## Geomonitoring with TLS

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*N. Shi, T. Medic, N. Meyer, A. Voordendag, A. Wieser*

Quantifying and Reducing the Uncertainty of 3D Displacement Estimates from Terrestrial Laser Scanner Point Clouds – A Case Study in Alpine Geomonitoring

*D. Czerwonka-Schröder, F. Schulte, W. Albert, K. Hosseini, R. Tabernig, Y. Yang, B. Höfle, Ch. Holst, K. Zimmermann*

Almon5.0 - Real-time monitoring of gravitational mass movements for critical infrastructure risk management with AI-assisted 3D metrology

*Y. Yang, D. Czerwonka-Schröder, Ph. Seufert, Ch. Holst*

Using point cloud registration to mitigate systematic errors in permanent laser scanning-based landslide monitoring

*K. Hosseini, J. Hummelsberger, S. Zubareva, Ch. Holst*

Contour line extraction and feature tracking for real-time 4D landslide monitoring based on point clouds: Proof of concept with lab experiments

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## InSAR for deformation monitoring

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*A. Piter, M. Haghshenas Haghghi, M. Motagh*

Temporarily Coherent Scatterer Selection for Transport Infrastructure Monitoring with Sentinel-1 InSAR

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*K. Shahryarinia, M. Omidalizarandi, M. Heidarianbaei, M. A. Sharifi, I. Neumann*

Detecting change points in time series of InSAR persistent scatterers using deep learning models

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*M. Crosetto, S. Shahbazi, A. Barra*

Mapping building differential deformations over wide areas

*R. Eskandari, M. Scaioni*

Joint Use of EGMS and Cosmo-SkyMed InSAR for Assessment of Ground and Structural Deformations: The Case of Como, Northern Italy

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# Advanced point cloud analysis strategies for deformation analysis

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*O. Geißendörfer, Ch. Holst*

Spatio-temporal mode description in LiDAR point clouds

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*R. Tabernig, W. Albert, H. Weiser, B. Höfle*

A hierarchical approach for near real-time 3D surface change analysis of permanent laser scanning point clouds

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*A. Voordendag, D. Haener, A. Wieser*

Plane-based deformation analysis of railway tracks using airborne laser scanning data

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*M. E. Kowalska, J. Zaczek-Peplinska*

Exploring Planar Projection of Point Clouds: A Case Study with Cylindrical Objects

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## Dynamic structural health monitoring

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*X. An, X. Meng, L. Hu, Y. Xie, F. Zhang*

Integrated GNSS Positioning and Attitude Determination for Structural Health Monitoring of Large-span Bridges

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*C. Xue, G. Li, J. Geng, P. Psimoulis*

Feasibility analysis of smartphone GNSS data for low-frequency cm-level motion monitoring

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*J. M. O. Jayamanne, P. Psimoulis, J. Owen, N. Penna, C. Xue*

Incorporating Low-Cost GNSS Receivers for Deformation Monitoring in High-Rise Buildings

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## Challenges in GNSS-based deformation monitoring

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*W. Dai, Y. Wen, W. Yu, Q. Wang*

The usability evaluation and data processing methods of GNSS deformation monitoring in challenging environments

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*G. Ferhat, X. Wanner, M. Vidal, J.-P. Malet*

Challenges and limitations in geodetic monitoring of landslides, case-study of Viella (Pyrenees mountains) and La Valette (Southern Alps), France

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*C. Hancock, Ch. Hill, P. Bhatia, J. Starkey, A. Athab, L. Yang, A. Arcia,*

*A. Wong*

Low-Cost GNSS Ground Monitoring for Land Planning: AI-Integrated Geospatial Solutions

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## Terrestrial radar for deformation monitoring

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*A. Michelini, N. Dal Santo, G. Alli, C. Testa*

Water multipath effect in Terrestrial Radar Interferometry (TRI) in open-pit mine monitoring

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*M. Talich, J. Havrlant, L. Soukup, T. Plachý, M. Polák, P. Ryjáček, V. Stančík*

Appropriate strategy for GB-RAR measurements - One radar is not sufficient

*M. Rebmeister, A. Schenk, J. Weisgerber, M. Westerhaus, S. Hinz, F. Andrian, M. Vonié*

Ground-based InSAR and GNSS integration for enhanced dam monitoring

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# Surface reconstruction as a basis for deformation analysis

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*L. M. Stausberg, N. Quadt, B. Jost, H. Kuhlmann*

Investigating the applicability of surface models for laser scanner-based deformation analysis

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*R. Lindenbergh, Th. Dewez, D. Hulskemper*

Assessing 3D morphological dune changes using medial axes

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*L. Winiwarter, F. Schulte, J. Wang, Q. Zhang, K. Anders, B. Jutzi*

Assessing the Potential of Neural Radiance Fields and Gaussian Splatting for Change Detection and Change Quantification

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*Ch. Michel, M. Ulrich*

Automatic Inspection of Punched Metal Plate Fasteners on Timber-to-Timber Joints with Image-Based 3D Reconstruction

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## About the importance of stochastic information in deformation analysis

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*G. Kerekes, V. Schwieger*

Correlations in TLS point clouds: Should we care about them?

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*M. Lösler, C. Eschelbach, R. Lehmann*

Impact of Mathematical Correlations

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*J. A. Butt*

Building and Solving Probabilistic Instrument Models with CaliPy

*K. Snow, B. Schaffrin*

Total Least-Squares Collocation for Deformation Analysis

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## Remote structural health monitoring

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*V. Belloni, N. E. Deresse, A. Nascetti, E. Verstrynghe*

Crack monitoring of masonry walls with standard and enhanced Digital Image Correlation methods

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*A. Boney, S. Nishiyama, O. Murakami, S. Akita*

A Feasibility Study to Monitor Crack Width Displacement using Images Taken with Pan-Tilt-Zoom Cameras

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*Ch. Gaus, B. Jost, T. Piert, Ch. Hesse, K. Holste, H. Kuhlmann*

Analysis and optimization of the reliable hole detection in sheet pile walls

*A. Algadhi, P. Psimoulis, A. Grizi, L. Neves*

Impact of surface orientation of structures on their seasonal deformation: a case-study in the UK

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## Advanced approaches for total station-based deformation monitoring

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*L. García-Asenjo, R. Luján, S. Baselga*

Mitigation of the refraction error in surveying techniques by using a network of meteorological sensors and a 3D refractivity model

*A. Knöpfler*

Deformation measurements on emergency sites

*F. Schulte, L. Schneider, M. Lösler, S. Printz, D. Czerwonka-Schröder*

Automatic geodetic monitoring with total stations based on the open source software library JAG3D – Case study of a rockfall in Trier/Germany

*J. Zaczek-Peplinska, M. E. Kowalska*

Principles and Case Study of IMSGeo: Automatic Displacement Monitoring System for Construction Sites

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## Poster session A

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*M. Ulm, M. Elias, A. Eltner, E. Lotsari, K. Anders*

Automated change detection in photogrammetric 4D point clouds – Transferability and extension of 4D objects-by-change for monitoring riverbank dynamics using low-cost cameras

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*S. Łapiński, P. Mąkowski*

Detection analysis of displaced connection points for a different type of engineering survey networks connections

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*P. Wyszkowska, R. Duchnowski*

Sliding window algorithm applied to  $M_{split}$  estimation for seasonal change detection from LiDAR data

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*J. Steinbach, C. Harmening*

Laser scanning based deformation analysis of a wooden dome under load

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*M. C. Ramlie, P. Olea-Encina, Ch. Magnard, T. Strozzi, O. Monserrat, M. Crosetto, Ch. McDermott*

The Potential of Multi temporal SAR Time Series Analysis for the Monitoring of the Geobattery Project

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*P. Olea-Encina, M. Ramlie, M. Crosetto, O. Monserrat*

Analyzing the Impact of Soil Moisture Dynamics on Ground Deformation in Salar de Atacama Using PSI and Sentinel Imagery

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*J. Paziewski, R. Sieradzki, J. Koscielski, H. Szczepanik, D. Tomaszewski, K. Stepiak*

Validation of mass-market GNSS and IMU MEMS sensors for millimeter-level displacement retrieval under simulated vibrations

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*R. Naeimaei, S. Schön*

Deterministic Uncertainty for Terrestrial Laser Scanning Observations Based on Intervals

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## Poster session B

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*C. Ito, S. Nishiyama*

UAV Measurement Methods for Monitoring of Volume Reduction at Dredged Sediment Disposal Sites

*R. Palamà, A. Barra, M. Cuevas-González, K. Pawłuszek-Filipiak, J. A. Navarro, O. Monserrat, M. Crosetto*

Wide-Area Supervised Classification of Ground Deformation Phenomena from European Ground Motion Service Products

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*G. Ferhat, I. Musq, P. Ulrich*

Evaluation of several GNSS receivers: from low-cost to high-end geodetic receivers

*A. M. Ruiz-Armenteros, M. Marchamalo-Sacristán, F. Lamas-Fernández, Á. Hernández-Cabezudo, A. Fernández-Landa, J. M. Delgado-Blasco, M. Bakon, M. Lazecky, D. Perissin, J. Papco, G. Corral, J. L. García-Balboa, J. L. Mesa-Mingorance, A. Da Penha Pacheco, J. M. Jurado-Rodríguez, J. J. Sousa*

Integrated monitoring of dams and large ponds: the role of satellite radar interferometry and the European Ground Motion Service

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*Z. Muszynski, M. Wyjadlowski, P. Kujawa, K. Gorska*

Application of Terrestrial Laser Scanning and Inclinometer for Comprehensive Monitoring of Deep Excavation

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*J. E. Blanco, M. C. de Lacy, M. A. Gomez-Villegas*

Bayesian and frequentist significance of vertical displacements from high-precision geodetic observations: case study in an earth fill dam placed in southern Spain

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*G. Ferhat, M. Meroni, M. Ajrouche, C. Fontaine, L. Krangnes*

Some examples of landslide monitoring using Trimble equipment in Europe

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